



WORLD
RESOURCES
INSTITUTE

GLOBAL CALCULATOR 2050 TRANSPORT MODULE

“Prosperous living in a low-carbon world: lessons from the Global Calculator”

Transport Day

COP20, Lima - December 7th, 2014

CYNTHIA MENÉNDEZ
EMBARQ MEXICO

Global Calculator 2050 Transport module

Benoit Lefevre, Ph.D., WRI
Erin Cooper, WRI
Julien Pestiaux, Climact

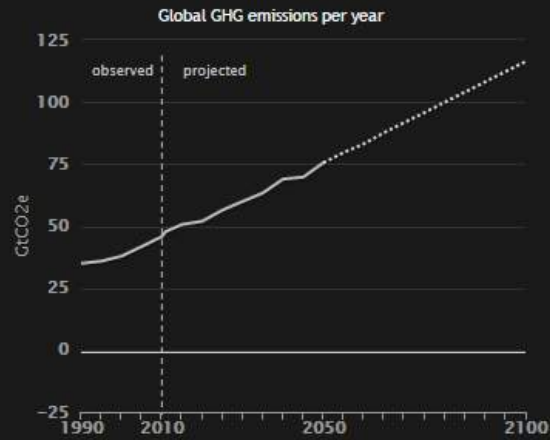
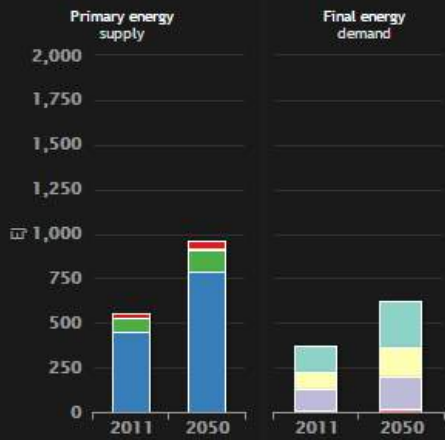


Presented by: Cynthia Menéndez

Global Calculator

Global Calculator

OVERVIEW | ENERGY | TRANSPORT | BUILDINGS | MANUFACTURING | RESOURCES | ELECTRICITY | GGR | CLIMATE | COSTS | LIFESTYLE



Warnings

- ☹️
- 💡
- ⚙️
- 💧
- 🌲
- 🏛️
- 🔥

Display

- Emissions overview
- Emissions by source
- Emissions by gas
- CO2 emissions since 1900

Selected pathway: IEA "6DS" (approx)

Lifestyle

TRAVEL ⬆️

- Passenger distance 2.5
- Freight distance 1.5
- Mode 2.4
- Occupancy & load 1.4
- Car own or hire 2.0

HOMES ⬇️

DIET ⬆️

- Calories consumed 2.0
- Quantity of meat 2.0
- Type of meat 2.0

Technology and fuels

TRANSPORT ⬆️

- Transport efficiency 1.4
- Electric & hydrogen 1.0

BUILDINGS ⬆️

- Building insulation 1.0
- Temperature and cooking technology 1.0
- Appliance efficiency 1.0

MANUFACTURING ⬇️

CARBON CAPTURE AND STORAGE (CCS) ⬇️

Land and food

FOOD ⬇️

LAND USE ⬇️

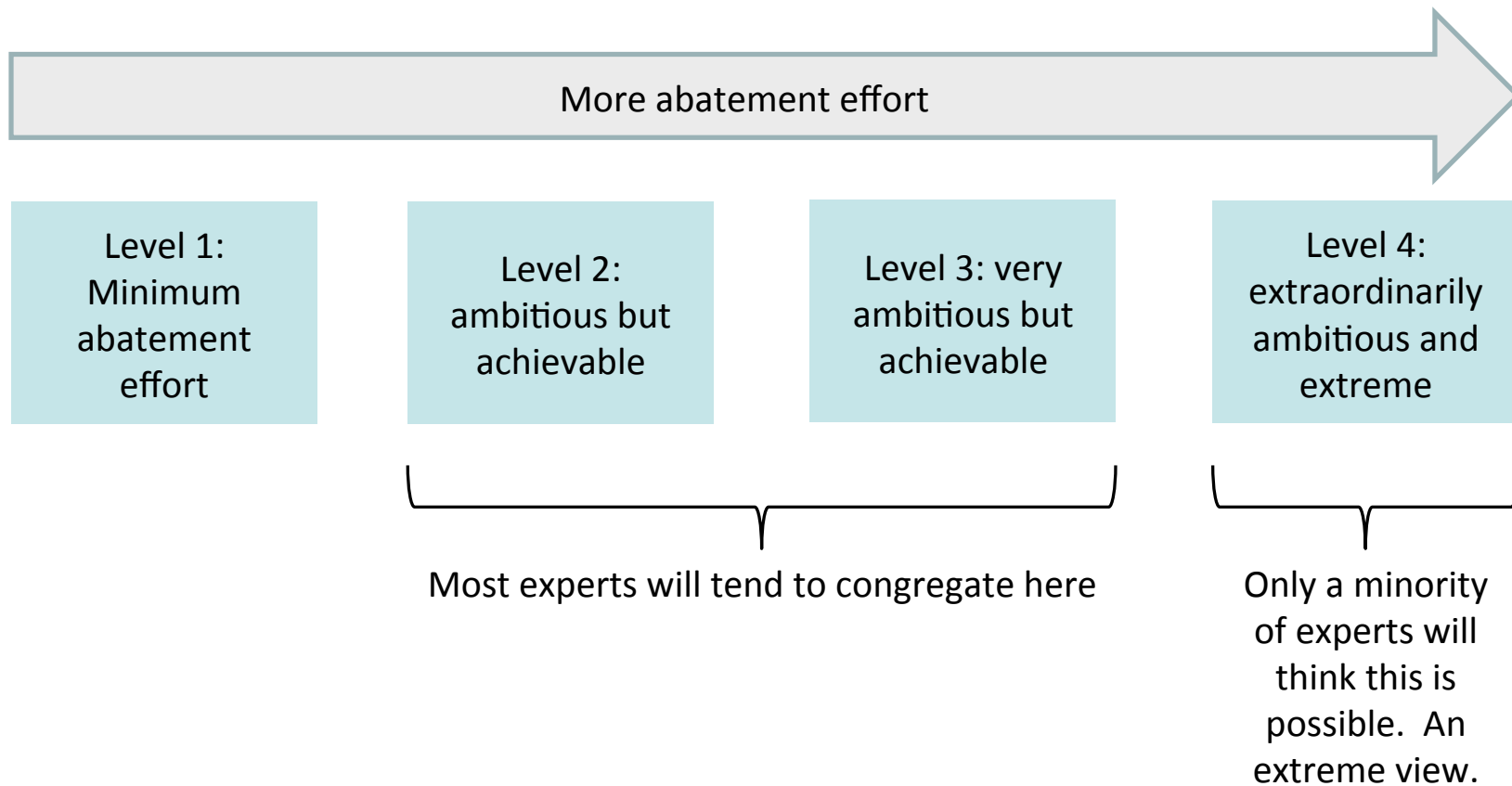
Demographics and longterm

DEMOGRAPHICS ⬇️

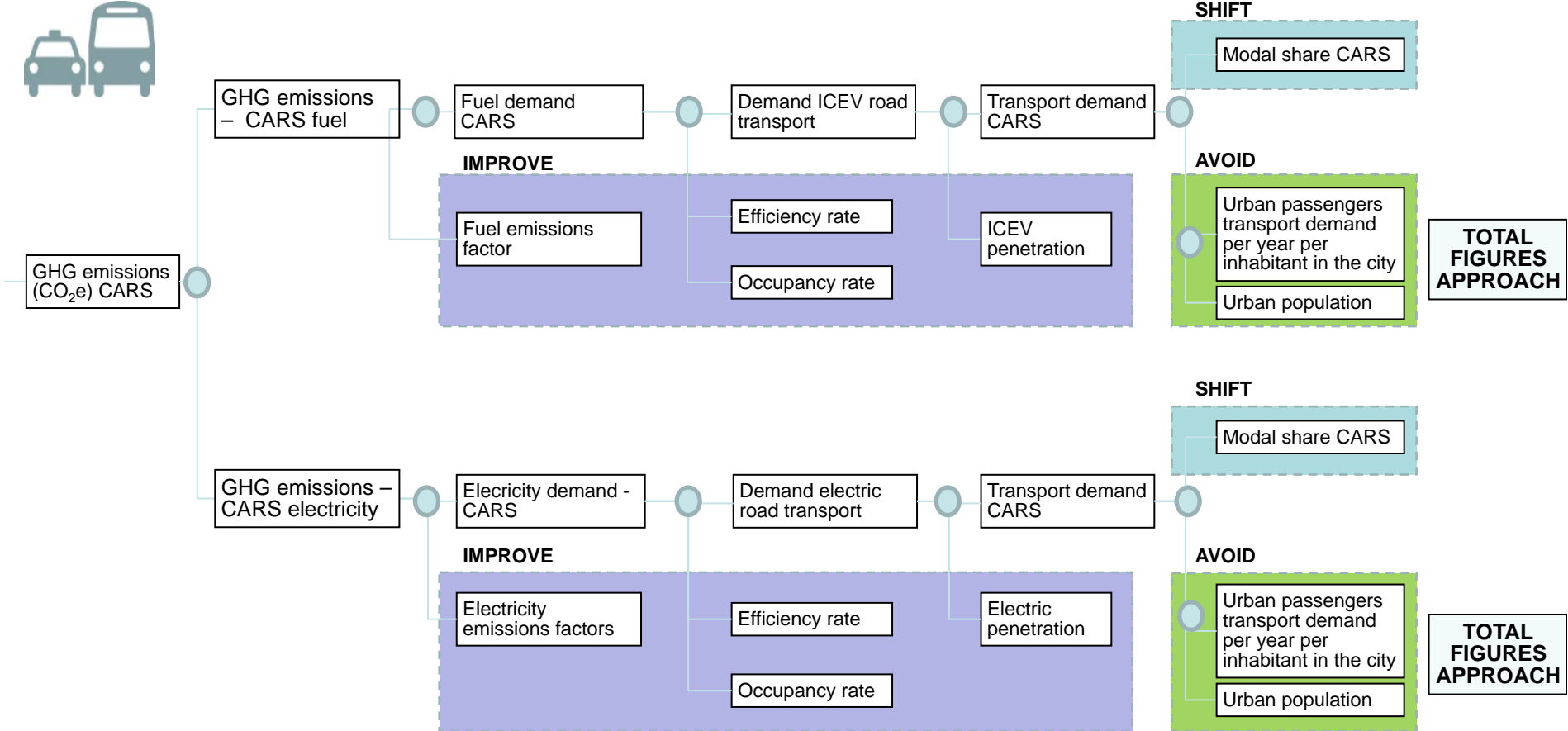
EMISSIONS AFTER 2050 ⬇️

Levels 1 to 4 represent the least/most abatement effort that experts believe possible

The level 1-4 range is simply a synthesis of what a wide range of credible experts believe could be possible by 2050.

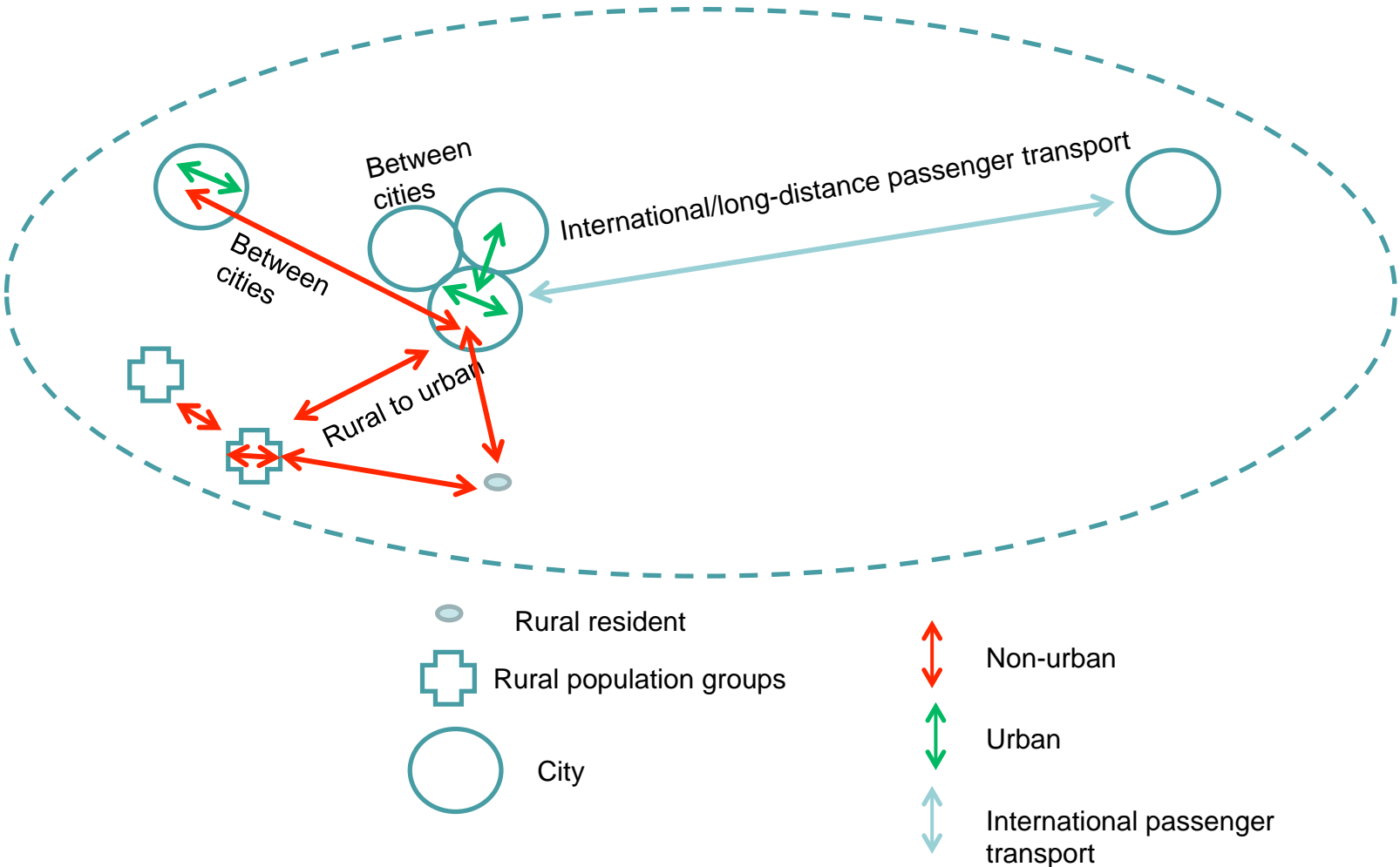


Structure of the URBAN Passengers transport modelling



SOURCE: Global Calculator team

Transport sub-sectors illustrated



City types and levels are based on: City form and projected future growth, existing mode shares within each city type, trip distances within each city type, countries/population of each category

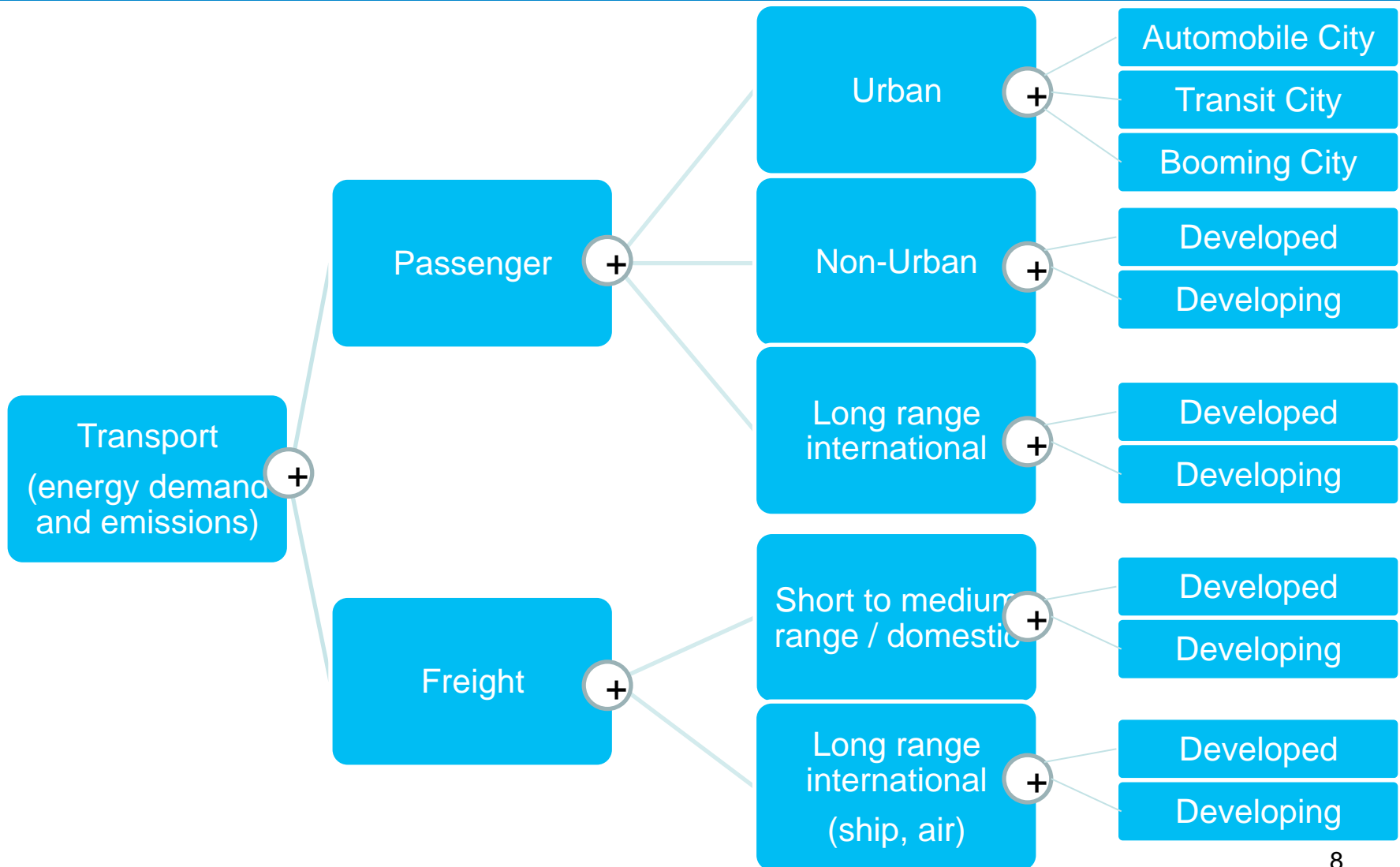
Auto
City

Transit
City

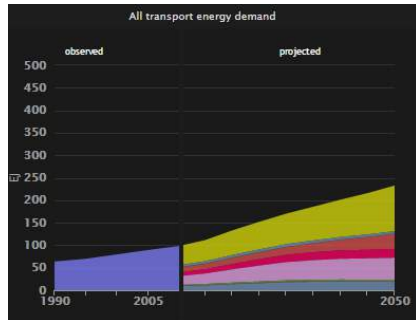
Booming
City

Global average passenger travel in urban areas

High level structure of the Transport modelling

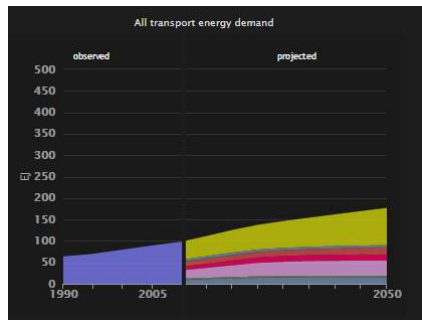


Transport energy demand levels based on LIFESTYLE levers

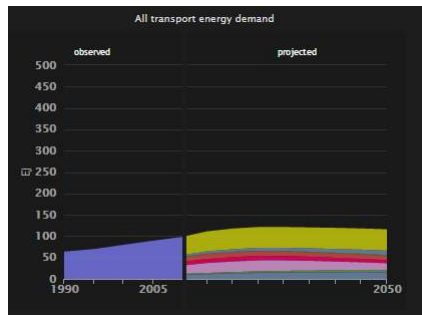
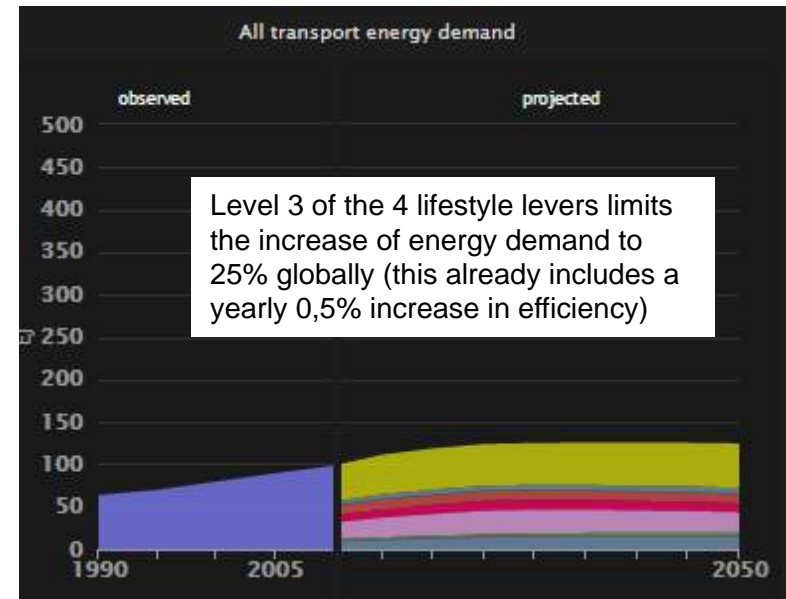


All lifestyle levers at level 1
Energy demand ~x2.5

Passenger Transport demand levels are massively affected by more “lifestyle” related levers.



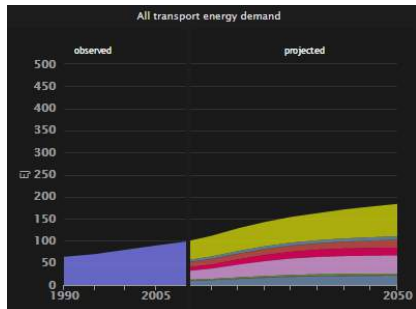
Passenger and freight distance levers to level 3 both contribute similarly to less than double energy demand



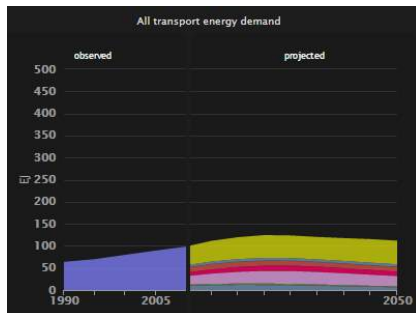
Adding the impact of mode share to level 4 stabilizes energy demand

Occupancy lever does not add much more

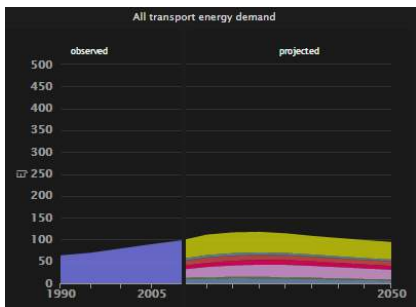
Transport energy demand levels based on TECHNICAL levels



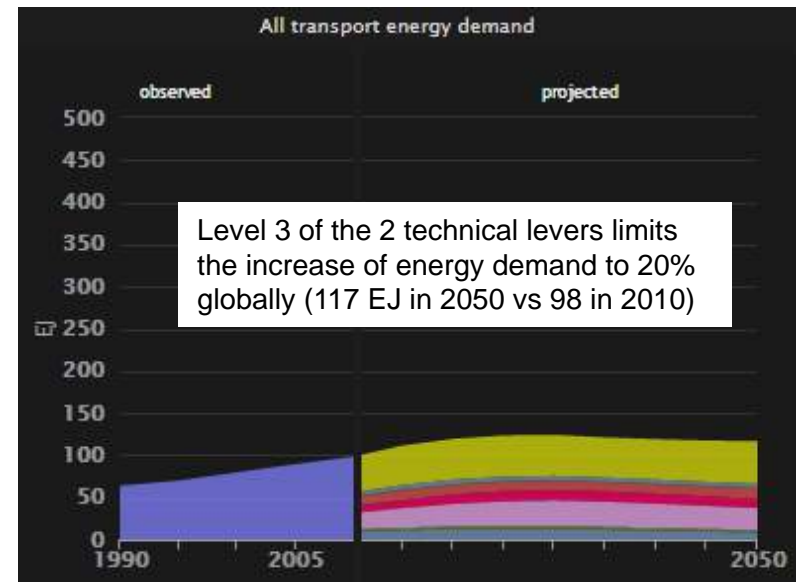
All technical levels at levels 1
Energy demand ~x1.75



Efficiency lever to level 4 almost stabilizes demand on its own, but requires ~3% annual improvements (70% in 40 years)

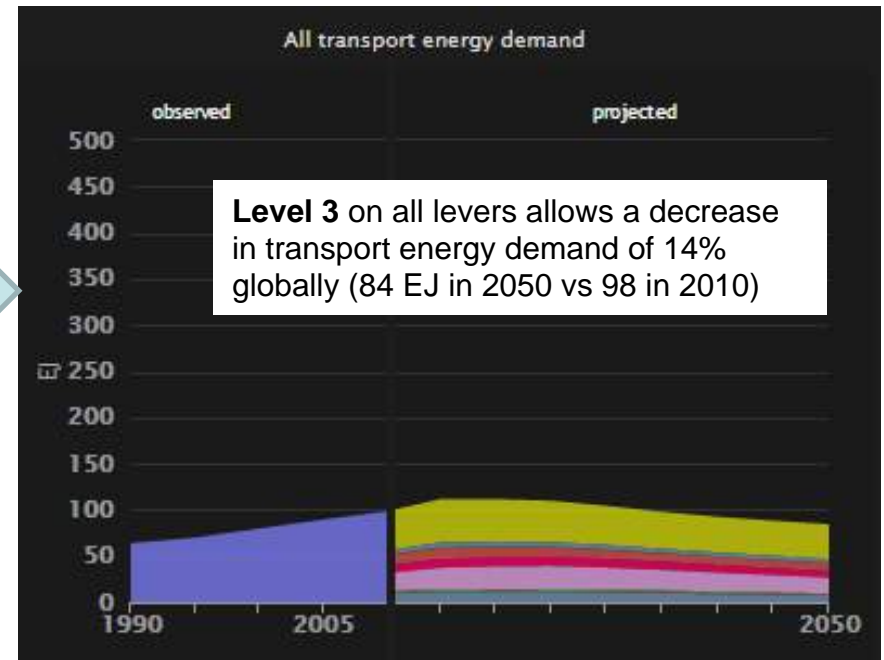
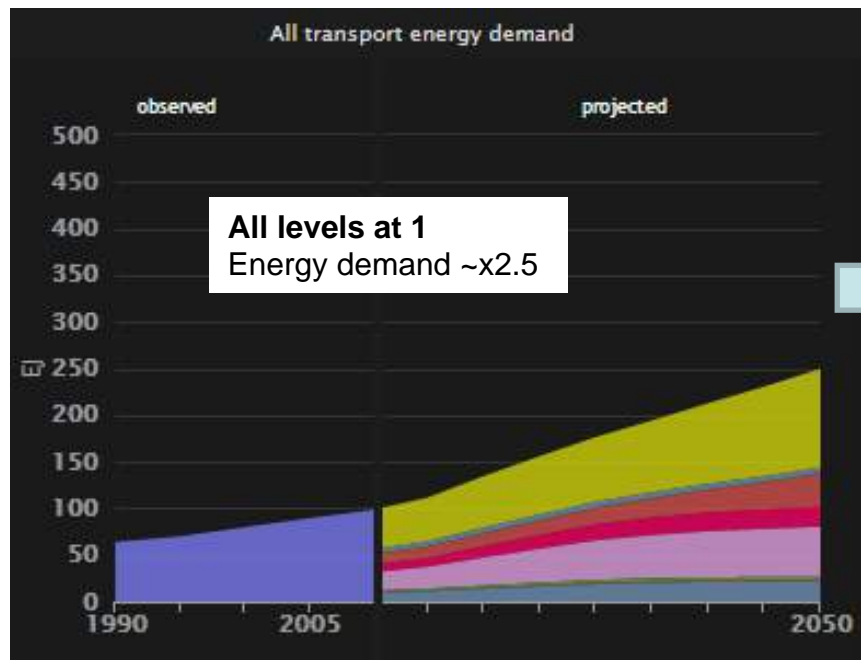


Adding the impact of electrification to level 4 does not have a massive impact on energy demand, but of course changes the energy vector



Transport energy demand levels based on all levers

Massive impact of Transport levers, even at level 3
Passenger/freight distance, mode and efficiency are
the main drivers of energy demand



¡GRACIAS!

Cynthia Menéndez

Benoit Lefevre, PhD

blefevre@wri.org

www.wri.org

www.embarq.org

www.thecityfix.com

